

GARY D. SOLIS

Adjunct Professor of Law, United States Military Academy
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EDUCATION

Ph.D.	The London School of Economics & Political Science	1992	Dissertation: The Uniform Code of Military Justice and the 1949 Geneva Conventions
	Overseas Research Student Award, for "outstanding merit and research potential"		
LL.M.	The George Washington University National Law Center	1978	Criminal Law
J.D.	The University of California at Davis, King Hall	1971	
	Distinguished Alumnus (2001)		
B.A.	San Diego State College	1963	Sociology

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

<u>Member, Editorial Board, <i>International Review of the Red Cross</i>, Geneva, Switzerland</u>	Appointed 2011
<u>Adjunct Professor of Law, George Washington University School of Law, Washington, D.C.</u> The law of War	Appointed 2011
<u>Adjunct Professor of Law, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C.</u> Seminar in The Law of Armed Conflict.	2002 – present
<u>Adjunct Professor of Law, United States Military Academy, West Point, NY</u> Law of Armed Conflict topics.	2006 – present
<u>Scholar in Residence, Law Library of The Library of Congress, Washington D.C.</u>	2006 – 2008
<u>Visiting Professor of Law, United States Military Academy, West Point, New York</u> Program Director, Law of War instruction 2006 Apgar Award, given to one professor annually for teaching excellence & innovation Awarded Army's Outstanding Civilian Service Medal (2006) Retired from civilian government service, May 2006.	2004 – 2006
<u>Adjunct Professor of Law, Catholic University's Columbus School of Law, Washington, D.C.</u> Seminar in The Law of Armed Conflict	2004
<u>Chief of Oral History, United States Marine Corps</u> Awarded Navy's Meritorious Civilian Service Medal (2004).	2001 – 2004
<u>Associate Professor of Law, United States Military Academy, West Point, New York</u> Program Director, Law of War instruction. Phi Kappa Phi Distinguished Teaching Award (1998); awarded Army's Superior Civilian Service Medal (2000), and Meritorious Civilian Service Medal (2001).	1996-2001
<u>Law Teacher, Department of Law, The London School of Economics & Political Science</u> Courses taught: British Criminal Law; British Commercial Law	1993-1996

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

- Law of Armed Conflict: International Humanitarian Law in War.* (Cambridge University Press, 2010). 659 pp., i-xxxi, table of cases, table of treaties, references, index. Awarded the American Society of International Law's 2011 Certificate of Merit for a text in a specialized area of law.
- Son Thang: An American War Crime* (Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1997) 340 pp., photos, maps, append., notes, index. Bantam paperback edition, 1998. Marine Corps Heritage Foundation's Greene Award as year's best book; U.S. Naval Institute's Author of the Year; nominated: U.K.'s Royal United Services Institute For Defense Studies' Westminster Medal
- Marines and Military Law in Vietnam: Trial By Fire* (Washington D.C.: GPO, 1989) 295 pp., photos, maps, append., notes, index. An official U.S. Marine Corps history.

Book chapters:

- Introduction to *Geneva Conventions*. (NY: Kaplan Publishing, 2010). Pp. 1-47.
- “Law of War Issues in Ground Combat in Afghanistan,” *U.S. Naval War College International Law Studies*, vol. 84 (Newport RI: USNWC, 2009).
- The Oxford Companion to International Criminal Justice* (12 entries) Antonio Cassese, general editor (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- “Military Justice and Civilian Clemency,” John Norton Moore, Robert Turner, eds., *The Real Lessons of the Vietnam War* (Durham NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2002).
- “Military Commissions and Terrorists,” Eugene R. Fidell, Dwight H. Sullivan, eds., *Evolving Military Justice* (Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2002).

Peer reviewed articles:

- “The U.S. Removal of ‘Protected Persons’ from Occupied Iraq and Afghanistan,” *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs* (Winter/Spring 2009), 121-128.
- “Targeted Killing and the Law of Armed Conflict,” *Naval War College Review*; 60, no. 2 (Spring 2007), 127-46. Awarded the Capt. Hugh Nott Award as best *War College Review* article of 2007-2008.
- “Obedience to Orders: History and Abuses at Abu Ghraib Prison,” *2 Journal of International Criminal Justice* 988-998 (Dec. 2004).
- “Military Justice, Civilian Clemency: The Sentencing of Marine Corps War Crimes in Vietnam,” *10:1 Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems*, 59-84 (Apr 2001).
- “Obedience of Orders and the Law of War: Judicial Application in American Forums,” *15:2 American University International Law Review*, 481-526 (March 2000).
- “CAAF Roping at the Jurisdictional Rodeo: *Clinton v. Goldsmith*,” co-authored with Professor John Winkle, USMA, *162 Military Law Review* 219 (Dec. 1999).
- “Sub Judge Rules and Perceptions of the Law: Another Viewpoint,” *11 Commonwealth Judicial Journal* 6 (Dec. 1995)

Other published articles and opinion pieces:

- “Stolen Valor Act on Trial,” U.S. Naval Institute’s *Proceedings* (Nov. 2010), 52.
- “America’s Unlawful Combatants,” *Washington Post*, opinion-editorial, 12 March 2010.
- “Law of War Issues in Ground Hostilities in Afghanistan,” *39 Israel Yearbook of Human Rights* 133-159 (2009).
- “Judge Advocates, Courts-Martial, and Operational Law Advisors: Inaugural General George Prugh Lecture in Military History,” *190/191 Military Law Review* (Winter 2006/Spring 2007)
- “Is Military Justice Broken?” *Los Angeles Times*, opinion-editorial, 10 Sept. 2007.
- “Was the Lieutenant A War Criminal?” in Marine Corps History Division, *Small Unit Actions* (Quantico VA: USMC, 2007).
- “Military Justice?” U.S. Naval Institute’s *Proceedings*, Oct. 2006.
- “Rules of Engagement – Forum,” *Time* magazine (12 June 2006), 42.
- “Duty, Honor, Country and *Semper Fidelis*.” *Naval History* magazine (Oct., 2003). 2004 Marine Corps Heritage Foundation’s Heintz Award nominee for the year’s best non-fiction article.
- “The Last Marine Out of Kosovo,” *Fortitudine* magazine, 2001, Oct. 2003.
- Commentary: “‘Enemy Combatants’ Should Worry Us.” U.S. Naval Institute’s *Proceedings* (Dec. 2002), 2.
- “Even A ‘Bad Man’ Has Rights,” *The Washington Post*, opinion-editorial, A-19, 25 June 2002.
- “Terrorists, Due Process, and Military Commissions.” *Marine Corps Gazette*, 46-48 (Feb. 2002)
- “Are We Really At War?” U.S. Naval Institute’s *Proceedings*, 34-40 (January, 2002).
- “The Law of War,” *The Washington Post*, opinion-editorial, A-17, 30 April 2001.

Book reviews:

- War Crimes in Internal Armed Conflicts*, by Eve La Haye, *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*, forthcoming.
- War Crimes, Genocide, and the Law of War*, by Arnold Krammer. *The Journal of Military History* (Jan. 2011), 289.
- Jungle Rules: A True Story of Marine Justice in Vietnam*, by Charles W. Henderson. *Vietnam Magazine* (Dec. 2007), 62.
- Of War and Law*, by David Kennedy. *The Journal of Military History* (April 2007), 606.

Traditions of War: Occupation, Resistance, and the Law, by Karma Nabulsi. *The Journal of Military History* (July 2006), 893.

Kimmel, Short, and Pearl Harbor, by Fred Borch and Daniel Martinez, *The Journal of Military History* (Oct. 200), 1244.

Commandants of the Marine Corps, Allan Millett, Jack Shulimson, eds., *The Journal of Military History* (Jan. 2005).

Judge Advocates in Vietnam: Army Lawyers in Southeast Asia, 1959-1975, by Col. Frederic L. Borch., *The Journal of Military History* (July 2005).

EXPERT WITNESS TESTIMONY & DECLARATIONS

- *United States v. Omar Ahmed Khadr*. ISN 766. Military Commission, Guantanamo, Cuba, Oct. 2010. Defense expert written declaration.
- *United States v. Steven D. Green*. United States District Court, Western District of Kentucky. Ex-soldier charged with rape, four counts of murder, conspiracy, and arson in Al-Mahmudiyah, Iraq. 5 May 2009. Defense expert witness in sentencing phase of criminal trial.
- *Lakhdar Boumediene, et al. v. George W. Bush*; • *Mohammed Al-Adahi, et al. v. George W. Bush*; • *Abdul Raheem Ghulam Rabbani, et al. v. George W. Bush, et al.*; • *Alla Ali bin Ali Ahmed v. Barack H. Obama*; • *Ayman Saeed Abdullah Batarfi v. George W. Bush*; • *Jamel Ameziane v. George W. Bush*, and • *Adel Hamlily, et al. v. Barack Obama, et al.* (19 May 2009), all U.S. District Ct. for the District of Columbia, Guantanamo detainee habeas corpus actions. October 2008, and Jan.- May. 2009. All are defense expert written declarations.
- United States v. Tarek El Sawah*, ISN 535. Military commission, Guantanamo, Cuba, July 2010. Defense expert written declaration.
- *United States v. Cpl. Marshall Magincalda*, Marine Corps, UCMJ Article 32 investigation involving homicide of Iraqi noncombatant at Hamdinia, Iraq. 31 May 2007. Defense expert witness.
- *United States v. Sgt. Gary Pittman*, Marine Corps general court-martial involving charges of dereliction of duty and the homicide of an Iraqi prisoner at Camp White Horse, Iraq. 22-25 August 2004. Prosecution expert witness.

MILITARY EXPERIENCE

Twenty-six years U.S. Marine Corps commissioned service (1963-1989), eighteen as a judge advocate. Seventeen months Vietnam field duty as an armor officer. As a judge advocate, tried 433 criminal cases. Chief prosecutor, 1st Marine Division, and 3d Marine Division. Staff Judge Advocate of Headquarters, Fleet Marine Forces, Atlantic. As court-martial judge, presided in 330 trials. Chief of Marine Corps' Military Law Branch, Judge Advocate Division, Headquarters Marine Corps, Washington D.C.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

The Bar of the Supreme Court of Virginia (Vice-chair, Military Law Section Board of Governors, Virginia State Bar, elected to 1998-2001 and 2001-2004 terms); and the bars of Maryland, Pennsylvania, Texas, and the District of Columbia; also, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces; U.S. Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims; Supreme Court of the United States. State bar memberships are inactive. Member, American Bar Association; American Society of International Law; Phi Kappa Phi national academic honor society.

SELECTED PAPERS, SPEECHES, LECTURES (within last seven years)

- American Red Cross** (Washington D.C. National Headquarters), Exploring Humanitarian Law Summer Institute – guest speaker. 3 March 2011.
- Hampden-Sydney College**. Panel member: The Geneva Conventions and Asymmetric Warfare. 14 April 2011.
- American University's Washington College of Law**. Speaker and panel member: International Humanitarian Law: Emerging Issues in the Law of Armed Conflict. 23 March 2011.
- International Committee of the Red Cross/Santa Clara University School of Law**. International Humanitarian Law Workshop - Lectures on international humanitarian law to law students. 4-6 Jan. 2011.

Northwestern University (Washington D.C. campus) Medill National Security Journalism Initiative, panel: “Drones and Their Law of War Issues.” 17 Nov. 2010.

La Unión Nacional de Juristas de Cuba, lecture: “Targeted Killing.” Havana, Cuba, 28 Oct. 2010.

Notre Dame School of Law. Lectures: “Legal Efficacy of Charges in the Omar Khadr Military Commission,” and “Four Law of War Issues in the U.S. Drone Program.” 7 Oct. 2010.

South Texas School of Law. Lecture: “Why We Prosecute Our Own for War Crimes.” Houston Texas, 23 Sept. 2010.

Society for Military History, annual conference. “The Courts-martial of American Officers in the U.S.-Philippine War: 1899-1902.” Virginia Military Institute, 22 May 2010.

International Committee of the Red Cross/ University of California, Berkeley. Lectures on international humanitarian law to law professors. 9-10 April, 2010.

National Defense University, Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington D.C. Lecture: “Targeting and ICRC Guidance on Direct Participation in Hostilities,” 27 Jan. 2010.

Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia. Command & Staff College student body lecture: “Torture,” 14 Jan. 2010.

The Pentagon. Office of Military Commissions, Office of Chief Prosecutor. Lecture to Guantanamo prosecutors regarding individual status of al Qaeda and Taliban fighters. 13 Jan. 2010.

International Committee of the Red Cross/Santa Clara University School of Law. Lectures on international humanitarian law to law students. 5-8 Jan. 2010.

National Defense University, Center for Technology and National Security Policy. Panel: International Law and Legal Implications of UAVs. 15 Dec. 2009.

Johns Hopkins University, School of Advanced International Studies. Panel on U.S. involvement with the ICC. 16 November 2009.

Johns Hopkins University, School of Advanced International Studies. Lecture: “ICRC Report on Direct Participation in Hostilities.” 12 Oct. 2009.

International Committee of the Red Cross & American University, Washington College of Law. Lead Instructor, Teaching IHL Institute. 2-3 Oct. 2009.

The Pentagon. Office of Military Commissions, Office of Chief Prosecutor. Lecture to Guantanamo prosecutors regarding transfers of detainees from Iraq, Afghanistan to Guantanamo. 29 April 2009.

West Point Center for the Rule of Law Conference. The Future of International Criminal Justice: “Ad Hoc and National Tribunals as Alternatives to the ICC,” panel member. 15-17 April 2009.

Central Intelligence Agency, Langley Virginia. The 1949 Geneva Conventions and War Crimes. 18 March 2009.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 8th Military Academies LOAC Competition. 30 March-3 April 2009.

American Society of International Law. Washington D.C. Discussion of IHL issues in Jan. 2009 Israeli incursion into Gaza, before Washington Association of Arab Journalists, 18 Feb. 2009.

National Defense University, Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington D.C. Lecture: “The Enforcement and Prosecution of War Crimes,” 28 Jan. 2009.

Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia. Command & Staff College student body lecture: “Torture,” 23 Jan. 2009.

University of Virginia School of Law, Center for National Security Law. Lecture: “Hue, My Lai and the Prosecution of Grave Breaches.” 5 Nov. 2008.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 10th Specialized Course on the Law of Armed Conflict. 13-17 Oct. 2008.

The Hague Initiative on Law and Armed Conflict. T.C.M. Asser Institute & the Netherlands Red Cross. Lecture: “The Removal of Protected Persons from Occupied Territories.” 15 July 2008.

American Red Cross Headquarters, Washington D.C. Exploring Humanitarian Law : Institute for Teachers, Speaker: “The U.S. Military and the Law of Armed Conflict.” 8 July 2008.

U.S. Naval War College, Center for Naval Warfare Studies. The War in Afghanistan: A Retrospective Legal Analysis. “Conduct of Hostilities,” panel moderator, rapporteur. 25-27 June 2008.

International Committee of the Red Cross & American University, Washington College of Law. Lead Instructor, Teaching IHL Institute. 4-5 June 2008.

The Judge Advocate General’s Legal Center & School, Charlottesville, Virginia. Guest lecture, “The Law of War in History.” 24 April 2008.

Georgetown University. Guest lecturer, Walsh School of Foreign Service: “Detainee Status in the Law of War.” 11 April 2008.

Georgetown University Law Center. Panelist: “Toward a New International Law for the 21st Century.” 10 April 2008.

Georgetown University Law Center. Panelist: “Accountability of Private Security Contractors.” 11 March 2008.

National Defense University, Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington D.C. Lecture: “What Law of War Applies?” 20 Feb. 2008.

Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia. Student body lecture: “Torture as War Crime,” 16 Nov. 2007.

American University, Washington School of Law. Panelist: “Assessing the Impact of the ICRC Customary Law Study.” 9 Nov. 2007.

The Judge Advocate General’s Legal Center & School, Charlottesville, Virginia. Keynote speaker, 13th annual Criminal Law Developments Course: “Trying War Crime Cases.” 5 Nov. 2007.

United States Naval Academy. Lecture, USNA Scholarship Preparatory course. “Haditha, Crimes, and Leadership” Annapolis, Maryland, 17 Oct. 2007.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 9th Specialized Course on the Law of Armed Conflict. 8-12 Oct. 2007.

U.S. Army, Appellate Military Judges’ Conference, George Mason Law School, Arlington Virginia: “Judge Advocates and Courts-Martial,” 21 Sept. 2007.

The Judge Advocate General’s Legal Center & School, Charlottesville, Virginia. Seminar guest lecture: Prosecuting War Crimes. 13 July 2007.

Library of Congress. Panel moderator, “Torture, Detainees, and the U.S. Military.” Law Library of the Library of Congress. 11 July 2007.

Marine Corps University, Quantico Virginia. Lecture: “Torture and the Law,” followed by seminar discussion. 2 May 2007.

The Judge Advocate General’s Legal Center & School, Charlottesville, Virginia. The First Annual George S. Prugh Lecture in Military Legal History: “Judge Advocates, Courts-Martial & Operational Law Advisors.” 18 April 2007.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 7th Military Academies LOAC Competition. 26-30 March 2007.

New York Military Affairs Society. Paper: “Targeted Killing and the Law of War.” 2 March 2007.

American University, Washington School of Law. National Institute of Military Justice Conference: Current Issues in Military Law. Paper: “Targeted Killing and the Law of Armed Conflict.” 18 Nov. 2006.

University of Virginia School of Law, Center for National Security Law. Lecture: “The Law of Armed Conflict: Black letter law.” 8 Nov. 2006.

Rand Corporation/ Los Angeles Terrorism Early Warning Group. Panelist: International Law and U.S. Detention Policies, 20 Oct. 2006.

National Defense University, Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington D.C. Lecture: “What Constitutes A War Crime?” 17 Oct. 2006.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 8th Specialized Course on the Law of Armed Conflict. 9-13 Oct. 2006.

Canadian Forces College. Paper and lecture: “Targeted Killing and the Law of Armed Conflict.” 25 Sept. 2006.

The Association of the Bar of the City of New York. Paper and panel: “Preemptive War, Preventive War.” 12 June 2006.

Columbia University, School of Law. “Military Necessity, *Kraigsraison*, and the War on Terror.” Paper and panel member: Jurisprudence & the Law of War. New York City, 22 April 2006.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 6th Military Academies LOAC Competition. 20-24 March 2006.

American University, Washington College of Law. “The U.N. and Regional Systems’ Legal Framework on Torture.” Panel member. The Military Viewpoint. Washington D.C., 3 March 2006.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 6th Military Academies Competition, 3-7 April 2006.

Council on Foreign Relations. Talk followed by round-table discussion, “Treatment of detainees in the war on terror.” New York City. 24 Jan. 2006.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 6th Specialized Course on the Law of Armed Conflict. 10-14 Oct. 2005.

The Aspen Institute. Panel participant: The United States, International Justice, and the International Criminal Court: Darfur and Beyond. Aspen Colorado. 16-19 September 2005.

United States Naval Academy. Lecture, Naval Postgraduate School’s Leadership Education and Development Program: “When Things Go Wrong.” Annapolis, Maryland, 2 Sept. 2005.

Harvard University Law School. Conference speaker/panelist. “Humanity Under Fire: Time to Revise the Geneva Conventions?” Boston, Massachusetts. 11 April 2005.

Georgetown University Law Center. Conference speaker and panelist. “Outsourcing Warfare: Defense Contractor Accountability for Human Rights Abuses” Washington D.C. 9 April 2005.

American University, Washington College of Law. Conference: The Geneva Conventions & the Rules of War in the Post-9/11 World. Panel chair and participant on two panels: “The Role of Private Contractors in 21st Century War,” and “Protection of Civilians in Hostilities.” Washington D.C., 24 March, 2005.

University of Mississippi. Guest lecturer, Honors seminar, Genocide and Memory: “International Humanitarian Law, War Crimes and Societal Responses.” Oxford. 2 March, 2005.

Society for Military History, annual conference. Panel chair and commentator: “Meeting Terrorism: Military Approaches, New and Old.” Charleston, S.C. 25 Feb. 2005.

The Association of the Bar of the City of New York, Military Law Section. Lecture. "The Law of Armed Conflict, *Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, and the United States." 1 Dec. 2004.

U.S. Marine Corps Command & Staff College. Lecture: "Command Responsibility in Combat." Quantico, Virginia, 29 Oct. 2004.

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy. Instructor, 5th Specialized Course on the Law of Armed Conflict. 11-15 Oct. 2004.

Georgetown University Law Center. Lecture to Joint Seminar in Law and Philosophy: War. 13 September 2004.

United States Naval Academy. Lecture, Naval Postgraduate School's Leadership Education and Development Program, "When Things Go Wrong." Annapolis, Maryland, 27 August 2004.

The Smithsonian Institution. Resident Associate Lecture Series. Six-lecture series, "Battlefield Law of War." Washington D.C., 8 June - 13 July, 2004.

MEDIA ASSOCIATIONS (within last seven years)

ARD German Radio. Interview regarding the targeted killing of the son of Anwar al Awlaki, and questions regarding cyberwarfare. Taped 25 Oct. 2011. Date aired unknown.

National Public Radio (KPCC, Los Angeles) Discussion of extent of the battlefield in the war on terrorism. 16 Sept. 2011.

CNN Evening News. Televised interview regarding Pvt. Bradley Manning case. 21 April, 2011.

Fox Report, with Shepard Smith. Televised interview regarding court-martial acquittal of Army SSgt. Alberto Martinez, accused of murder of two superior officers. To air late March 2011.

Minnesota Public Radio ("Market Tech Report") Discussion of developments in unmanned aerial vehicles. Aired 18 Jan. 2011.

National Public Radio ("Morning Edition") Discussing repeal of "Don't ask, don't tell." Taped 23 Nov., aired 30 Nov. 2010.

Ideas in Action (Iowa Public Television/WETA Washington) Drones: The Changing Face of War. Taped 13 April, aired 2 July 2010

National Public Radio/ American Public Media (Minnesota Public Radio: "Future Tense"). Drones, the CIA, and war crimes. Taped 28 May for broadcast 1 June 2010.

National Public Radio ("Talk of the Nation") Discussion of U.S. video showing killing of Afghans and two Reuters reporters. 12 April 2010.

National Public Radio ("Talk of the Nation") Discussion of targeting U.S. citizen by drone. 7 April 2010.

Fox Television Morning News. Discussion of "stolen valor" cases. 10 Feb. 2010.

BBC London Radio. Radio interview concerning the assignment of women to U.S. submarines. 14 Oct. 2009.

Canadian Television. "Canada AM" interview regarding CIA report on interrogation excesses. 25 Aug. 2009.

BBC World Service. Radio interview discussing President Obama's announcement of Iraq troop drawdown and its impact on the U.S. military. 27 Feb. 2009.

BBC World Service. Radio interview regarding the impact of the new U.S.-Iraqi SOFA. 27 Jan. 2009.

SIRIUS XM Radio ("Morning Briefing") Interview regarding trial of Blackwater contractors for 2006 shooting in Iraq. 9 Dec. 2008.

National Public Radio (Los Angeles, KPCC) Half-hour discussion of former USMC NCO Nazario. 22 Aug. 2008.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C., Morning Edition) Discussion of Haditha case developments. Aired 30 June 2008.

BBC Television News. Interview regarding U.S. Supreme Court *Boumediene* opinion. 12 June. 2008.

The News Hour. Televised discussion of "Winter Soldier" congressional testimony. Aired 21 May 2008.

BBC World Service. Radio interview regarding continuing U.S. use of cluster bombs. 18 May 2008.

BBC World Service. Radio interview regarding Gen. Petraeus' report to the Congress. 10 April 2008.

BBC London Radio. Radio interview regarding Gen. Petraeus' report to the Congress. 9 April 2008.

BBC World Service. Radio interview regarding Gen. Petraeus' up-coming report to Congress. 6 April 2008.

TSR Télévision Suisse. Interview regarding the Haditha case. Aired 27 March 2008.

BBC World Service. Radio discussion of "resignation" of CentCom Commander, Adm. Fallon. 11 March 2008.

Deutsche Welle, German national radio. Haditha discussion. Recorded 28 Feb. 2008 for unknown air date.

CNN Television News. Discussion of murdered female Marine. 14 Jan. 2008.

CNN Television News. Discussion of case of murdered female Marine. 10 Jan. 2008.

BBC Television News. Interview regarding the U.S. Supreme Court's *Boumediene* case. 14 Nov. 2007.

CBS Television Evening News. Interview regarding the prosecution of Blackwater contractors. 21 November 2007.

National Public Radio. (Chicago, "Focus 580") Private security contractors in Iraq. 26 Oct. 2007.

CBS Television Evening News. Interview regarding Haditha prosecutions. 19 Nov. 2007.

BBC London Radio. Discussion of Gen. Petraeus report on "Surge" effects. Aired 9 Sept. 2007.

BBC World Service. Radio discussion of effect of British pull-out from Basra. 2 Sept. 2007.

CNN Television News. Discussion of Haditha charges. 31 Aug. 2007.

BBC London Radio. Radio discussion of pending U.S. Court of Military Commissions Review decision. 24 Aug. 2007.

National Public Radio (Los Angeles, “Air Talk”) Discussion of court-martial charges against San Diego drill instructors. 24 Aug. 2007.

CNN television, “This Week at War.” Discussion of the Pat Tillman friendly fire cover-up. Aired 4, 5 Aug. 2007.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C., “All Things considered”) Discussion of progress in Haditha courts-martial. 18 July 2007.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C., “Morning Edition”) Discussion of Haditha preliminary hearing. Aired 30 May 2007.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C., “Morning Edition”) Discussion of evidentiary problems in charging Marines in Afghanistan. Aired 29 May 2007.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C., “All Things Considered”) Discussion of Army Mental Health Report. Aired 4 May 2007.

The History Channel. “The Real JAG.” Discussion of the Son Thang case. Aired 24 & 25 April 2007.

National Public Radio. (Washington D.C.) Discussion of judge advocates in Iraq. Aired 5 April 2007.

National Public Radio. (Washington D.C., “All Things Considered”) Discussion of Army SSgt. Girouard multiple murder court-martial. 8 March 2007.

National Public Radio. (Washington D.C.) Discussion of sentencing variations in recent courts-martial. 28 Feb. 2007.

National Public Radio. (WBUR, Boston) Discussion of charges in USMC Haditha trials. 21 Dec. 2006

CNN Television News. Discussion of Haditha charges. 21 Dec. 2006.

BBC World Service. Radio discussion of Haditha charges. 21 Dec. 2006.

National Public Radio. (Washington D.C.) Discussion of Haditha charges. Aired 21 Dec. 2006.

National Public Radio. (Los Angeles) Discussion of progress of USMC Hamdiniah trials. Aired 6 Nov. 2006.

CNN Television News. Discussion of service members’ rights and liabilities in protesting the conflict in Iraq. Aired 25 Oct. 2006.

National Public Radio. (Washington D.C.) Discussion of Military Commission Act of 2006. 22 Sept. 2006.

National Public Radio. (L.A.) “Day-to-Day.” Discussion of the Geneva Conventions. 18 Sept. 2006.

Australian Broadcasting Corporation. Televised interview re Presidential speech on new version military commissions. 6 Sept. 2006.

BBC World Service. Two radio interviews on the capture of al Qaeda number two in Iraq. 3 Sept. 2006.

The News Hour. Televised discussion of Marine Corps involuntary recalls to active duty. 23 Aug. 2006.

BBC World Service. Televised discussion of U.S. criminality in Iraq. Unknown U.K. air date.

National Public Radio. (Washington D.C.) Discussion of command responsibility for war crimes. 24 Aug. 2006.

National Public Radio. (Washington D.C. “Talk of the Nation.”) Discussion of Marine Corps involuntary recalls to active duty. 23 Aug. 2006.

ABC Television Evening News. Commentary on Haditha Iraq combat tactics. 3 Aug. 2006.

Nightline. Televised commentary of Israeli-Hezbollah fighting. 2 Aug. 2006.

CNN Television News. Commentary on Israeli-Hezbollah fighting. 2 Aug. 2006.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) Commentary on proving murder without a body. 21 July 2006.

CNN – Anderson Cooper. Televised discussion of spate of allegations of U.S. war crimes. 10 July 2006.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) Commentary on Supreme Court’s Hamdan decision. 30 June 2006

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) Discussion of war crime trial tactics. 21 June 2006.

CNN – Anderson Cooper. Televised discussion of Hamdinia incident. 19 June 2006.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) Commentary: the Haditha accused. 12 June 2006.

CNN – Anderson Cooper. Televised discussion of Haditha incident. 6 June 2006.

BBC Television Evening News. Televised discussion of Haditha incident. 5 June 2006.

CNN Television News. Discussion of the Haditha incident. 5 June 2006.

National Public Radio (Minnesota Public Radio) Half-hour commentary on Haditha. 2 June 2006.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) Commentary on solatia payments. 2 June 2006.

The News Hour. Televised discussion of Haditha training stand-down. 1 June 2006.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) “All Things Considered”: Haditha commentary. 31 May 2006.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) Haditha commentary. 24 May 2006.

National Public Radio (Washington D.C.) Commentary: Abu Ghraib’s failed command responsibility. 6 April 2006.

- National Public Radio** (Washington D.C.) Commentary: Abu Ghraib's failed command responsibility. 5 April 2006.
- National Public Radio** (Washington D.C.) Commentary. 9 Feb. 2006).
- National Public Radio** (Washington D.C.) Commentary: U.S. purchase of favorable Iraqi media reports. 20 Dec. 2005.
- National Public Radio** (Boston) "On Point." Discussion of accountability for Iraq military excesses. 29 March 2005.
- National Public Radio** (Washington D.C.) Commentary on defining torture. Aired 18 March 2005.
- National Public Radio** (Washington D.C.) Commentary on criminality in U.S. forces in Iraq. 18 Feb. 2005.
- "War Stories."** Fox Television News. "The Nuremberg and Tokyo War Crimes Trials." Aired 13 Feb. 2005.